## April/May 2016: 3D Unit



## Geometry - 3D Formulas

| Name | Sketch | Surface Area (units ${ }^{2}$ ) | Volume (units ${ }^{\mathbf{3}}$ ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Prism |  |  |  |
| Pyramid |  |  |  |
| Cylinder |  |  |  |

$\qquad$
$\qquad$ Parts of 3D Figures:

Face:

Bases:

Edge:

Cross Section:

Vertex:

Net:

Types of 3D Figures:
Prism

## PRISMS AND PYRAMIDS

Example 1: Find the surface area of a right triangular prism with height 20 cm and base edges of $3 \mathrm{~cm}, 4 \mathrm{~cm}$ and 5 cm . Round to the nearest tenth, if necessary.

Example 2: Find the volume of a rectangular pyramid with base length 14 cm , width 18 cm , slant height 25 cm , and altitude of 10 cm . Round to the nearest tenth, if necessary.

Example 3: Find the surface area and volume of the following:


Suitcase A
Example 3: Find the lateral area of an equilateral triangular pyramid with base edges of 3, slant height of 7 , and a height of 12 .

Example 4: Find the surface area of a rectangular pyramid with base length 14 cm , width 18 cm , slant height 25 cm , and altitude of 10 cm . Round to the nearest tenth, if necessary.

## CYLINDERS AND CONES

Example 1: Find the surface area and volume of the cylinder.


Example 2: Find the lateral area of a right cone with diameter 9 cm and altitude of 6 cm .

Example 3: Find the lateral area of the cylinder. Give your answers in terms of $\pi$.


Example 4: Find the lateral area of a right cone with diameter 9 cm and altitude of 6 cm .

## SPHERES

Example 1: Find the surface area of the sphere. Give your answer in terms of $\pi$.


Example 2: Find the volume and surface area of the hemisphere


## WORKING BACKWARDS

1. A can of soup has a radius of 3.4 cm . If the surface area of the can is $286.3 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$, what is the height of the can?
2. A right rectangular prism has a surface area of $1020 \mathrm{in}^{2}$, a length of 6 inches and a width of 9 inches. Find the height.
3. The surface area of a square pyramid is $24 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$ and the base area is $4 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$. What is the slant height of the pyramid?
4. The surface area of a cone is $18 \pi \mathrm{in}^{2}$ and the radius of the base is 3 inches. What is the slant height of the cone?
5. A cylindrical can has a volume of $363 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$. The diameter of the can is 9 cm , what is the height?
6. Given the surface area of a sphere is $16 \pi \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$, find the volume.
